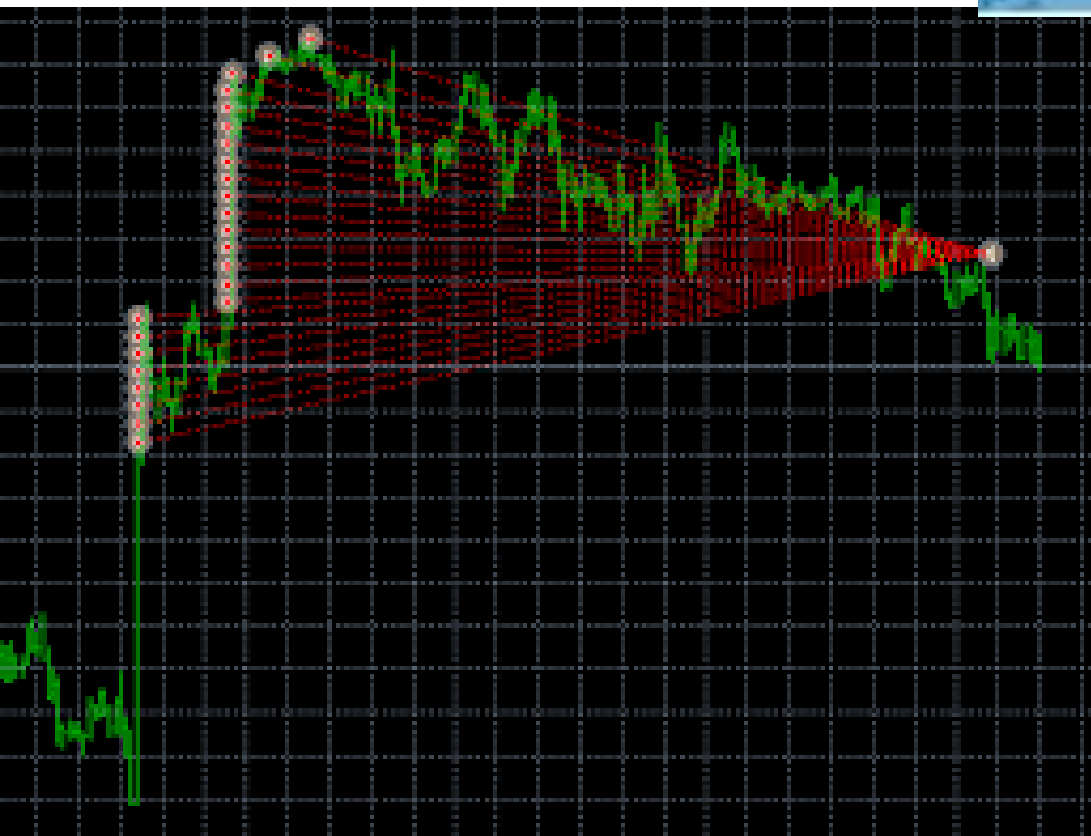








Robot Fx Trade